







Policy Symposium on NCD Prevention:

# Future directions for nutrition and physical activity policies to prevent NCDs across Europe

14th-16th June 2022 Thon Hotel Brussels City Centre



The four projects organising this overt have received European functing as follows: CO-CREATE and STOP have received funding from the European Union's teartion 2020 Research and innovation Programme under the grant agreement No. 7744210 and No. 7744548 respectively. JR Boot ReMail has received funding from the European Europe



Plenary Session - Oslo 13:30 - 15:00

### Welcome

Policy Symposium on NCD Prevention Joint Plenary — *Live streamed* PEN, STOP, Co-Create, Best-ReMaP

### Prof Wolfgang Ahrens BiPS

### **#NCDPrevention22**

The four projects organising this event have received European funding as follows: CO-CREATE and STOP have received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 Research and Innovation Programme under the grant agreement No. 7744210 and No. 774548 respectively. JA Best-ReMaP has received funding from the European Union's Health Programme under the grant agreement No. 951202 and PEN has received funding from the Justice Programme Initiative Abenthus Dies

Plenary Session - Oslo 13:30 - 15:00

Nutrition and physical activity policies - Benchmarking, best practice and potential Part I – Physical activity:
Advances in physical activity/ sedentary behaviour policy research

# Chair: Jeroen Lakerveld Amsterdam UMC

### #NCDPrevention22

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### **Plenary Session**

Nutrition and physical activity policies - Benchmarking, best practice and potential

# Part I – Physical Activity: Advances in physical activity / sedentary behaviour policy research

#### **Presenting Authors**

**STOP** - Gregor Starc, University of Ljubljana.

Co-Create - Ioana Vlad, World Cancer Research Fund International, London, United Kingdom.

PEN - Catherine Woods, Physical Activity for Health, Health Research Institute, University of Limerick, Limerick, Ireland.

Chair: Jeroen Lakerveld, Amsterdam Public Health Research Institute / Upstream Team, Amsterdam UMC, VU University Amsterdam.

### Plenary Session Part I Overview – Physical Activity: Advances in PA / SB Policy Research

Day 2 · Wednesday 15th June

Time (CET)		Session details					
13:30-17:00		Plenary Session: Nutrition and physical activity policies - Benchmarking, best practice and potential					
13:30-14:40		Part I – Physical Activity: Advances in physical activity / sedentary behaviour policy research					
	What		Who				
13:30	Welcome / I	ntroduction	Chair - Jeroen Lakerveld				
13:35	STOP		STOP - Gregor Starc				
	The effects o	f COVID-19 mitigation measures on childhood obesity and physical fitness					
13:50	Co-Create		Co-Create - Ioana Vlad				
	The MOVING	policy database: Understanding how physical activity is promoted across					
	Europe						
14:05	PEN		PEN - Catherine Woods				
	The Official Launch of the Physical Activity Environment Policy Index (PA-EPI): A tool for						
	evaluation ar	nd benchmarking of the implementation of public policies and actions to create					
	a healthy PA	environment.					
14:25-	Questions &	Answers	ALL				
14.40							



### **Plenary Session**

Part I - Physical Activity: Advances in physical activity / sedentary behaviour policy research

# The effects of COVID-19 mitigation measures on childhood obesity and physical fitness

**Presenting Author** 

STOP - Gregor Starc, University of Ljubljana.

## When the kids stood still



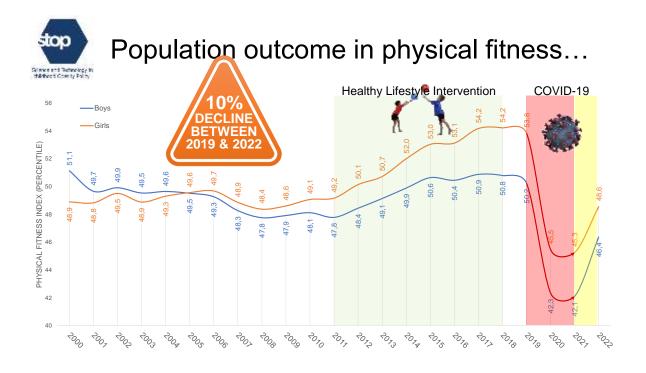
The impact of COVID-19 mitigation measures on physical fitness and obesity in Slovenia

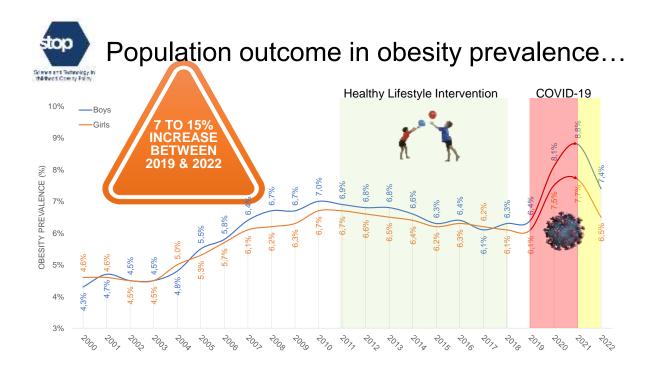


Gregor Starc University of Ljubljana



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 774548. This presentation reflects only the author's view and the European Commission is not responsible for any use that may be made of the information it contains.







## Same children living three scenarios...

Normal school year

School lockdowns, quarantines & on-line classes

Quarantines with on-line classes





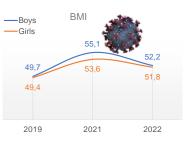




## No activity – no gain (except in fat mass)...





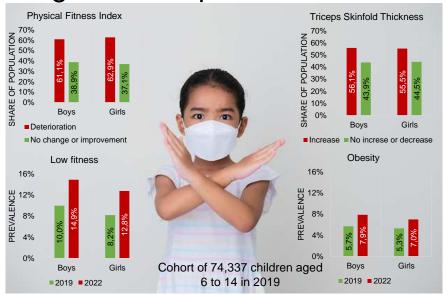




Cohort of 74,337 children aged 6 to 14 in 2019



## Things won't improve on its own...





### In the aftermath of COVID-19...

- The COVID-19 lock-down affected children more than the virus itself. They became a new vulnerable group with possible long-term developmental and health handicap.
- Despite tremendous efforts of teachers and schools, the on-line PE teaching produced no visible results.
- The intensity of physical activity of children at home does not reach the intensities of physical activity in school PE or sport training.
- The closure of schools should be avoided at all costs.
- In the aftermath of COVID-19 we will not be able to work as we did before. Everything will have to be intensified (increase of time for PE, learning in movement, rise of quality of PE delivery, joint teaching of classroom and PE teachers, smaller groups...)
- Countries should aim to implement national surveillance systems to regularly follow children's somatic development and their physical fitness. The physical activity surveys alone can be extremely misleading.
- With no investment in additional physical activity of children the losses in health, quality of life and economy will be enormous.







## **Plenary Session**

Part I - Physical Activity: Advances in physical activity / sedentary behaviour policy research

# The MOVING policy database: Understanding how physical activity is promoted across Europe

#### **Presenting Author**

Co-Create - Ioana Vlad, World Cancer Research Fund International, London, United Kingdom.





# The MOVING policy database: Understanding how physical activity is promoted across Europe

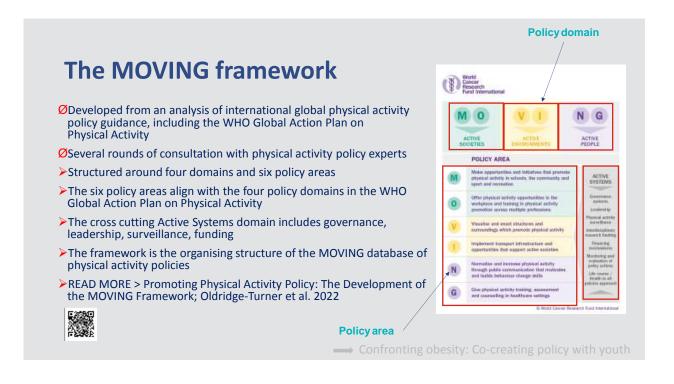
Policy Symposium on NCD Prevention: Future directions for nutrition and physical activity policies to prevent NCDs across Europe

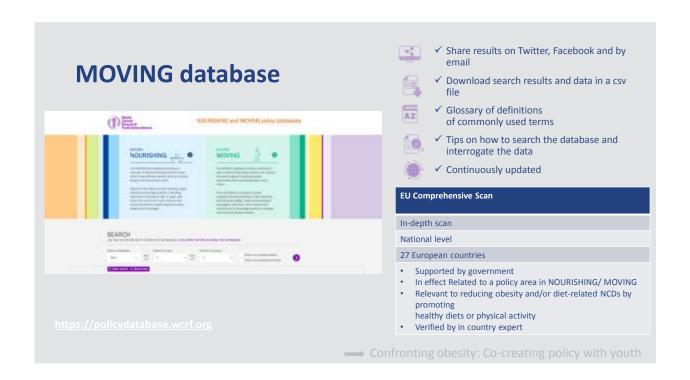
15 June 2022 Brussels

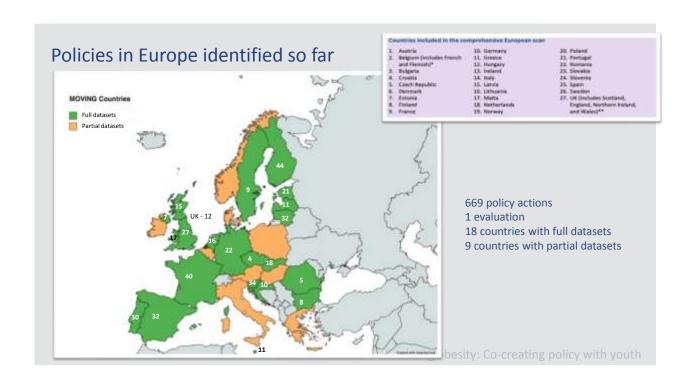
Dr. Ioana Vlad

World Cancer Research Fund International, London, United Kingdom











### Partial datasets

	On database	Awaiting verification
Austria	31	15
Belgium (Flemish and French)	42	26
Denmark		22
Greece	19	10
Hungary	20	5
Ireland	51	5
Italy	19	3
Norway	39	3
Poland	23	15
	244	104



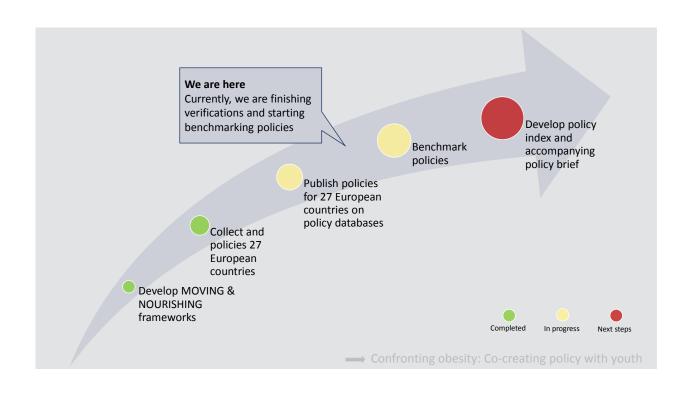
Confronting obesity: Co-creating policy with youth

### **Discussion**

- Most prevalent policy areas
  - M Setting-based approaches promoting physical activity across different settings, mass participation events and programmes
- Least prevalent policies
  - ▶ G —Physical activity assessment and counselling in primary care, health care, outpatient and community-based settings
- Local policies



Confronting obesity: Co-creating policy with youth









### Official Launch

Physical Activity Environment Policy Index (PA-EPI) Development

## The PA-EPI: a tool for evaluation and benchmarking of the implementation of public policies to create a healthy physical activity environment

Authors: <u>Catherine B. Woods</u><sup>1</sup>; Liam Kelly<sup>1</sup>; Kevin Volf<sup>1</sup>; Aurelie van Hoye<sup>1</sup> Peter Gelius<sup>2</sup>; Sven Messing<sup>2</sup>; Sarah Forberger<sup>3</sup>; Jeroen Lakerveld<sup>4,5</sup>; Nicole den Braver<sup>4,5</sup>; Joanna Zukowska<sup>6</sup>; Enrique García Bengoechea<sup>1</sup> on behalf of the PEN consortium

1. Physical Activity for Health, Health Research Institute, University of Limerick, Limerick, Ireland. 2. Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg, Erlangen, Germany. 3. Leibniz Institute for Prevention Research and Epidemiology – BIPS, Bermen, Germany. 4. Amsterdam Public Health Research institute, The Netherlands. 5. Upstream Team, Amsterdam UMC, VU University Amsterdam, The Netherlands. 6. Faculty of Gruh and Environmental Engineering, Gdansk University of Technology, Gdansk, Poland.

Brussels, June 14th-16th, 2022













### Rationale



- WHO GAPPA 2018-2030 target of a 15% relative reduction in the prevalence of populations physical inactivity by 2030, and linked the promotion of physical activity (PA) to achievement of the UN's SDGs<sup>1</sup>.
- A multifaceted response, including government action, is essential to achieve this target.
- Documented good progress at a country level regarding the introduction of national policies for PA<sup>2</sup>.
- Minimal progress on addressing population levels of physical inactivity<sup>2</sup>.
- In part, due to a lack of 'upstream' policy progress in effective domains.
- In part, due to a lack of effective infrastructure support for policy implementation.
- We are unlikely to reach the WHO target, if the 'system' or 'environment' remains unchanged despite our best 'downstream' or programmatic efforts.

### **Effective Policy Intervention is Essential**

1 World Health Organisation. Global Action Plan on Physical Activity (2018). 2The 74th World Health Assembly in April 2021, a midpoint evaluation of the WHO NCD action plan

# Develop the Physical Activity Environment Policy Index (PA-EPI)



- The PA-EPI is a tool for evaluation and benchmarking of the implementation of public policies to promote PA and create a healthy PA environment.
- The PA-EPI can help policymakers determine:
  - 1. Where their county is now in relation to the implementation of PA policies.
  - 2. What is possible to change.
  - 3. Provides pathways on how to reach goals to address critical implementation gaps.
  - 4. Provides a mechanism for documenting progress.

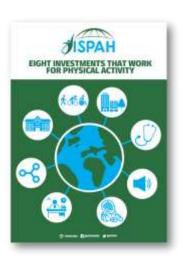
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### Methodology for PA-EPI development



- 1. Build on existing work
- 2. Scientific literature reviews
- Review of relevant policy documents from international or supranational organisations and agencies (e.g., WHO, ISPAH LINESCO)
- 4. Expert & Policymaker review





INFORMAS: www.informas.org; International Society of Physical Activity and Health: www.ispah.org

## Pelicy Evaluation Network

## Methodology for PA-EPI development

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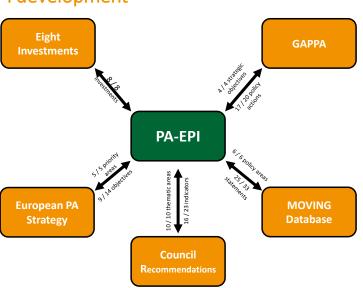
- Transport
  - -(In review: Journal of Transport & Health)
- Sport
  - -(In review: International Journal Sport Policy and Politics)
- Public Education & Mass Media
  - -(In press, European Journal of Public Health)

ds CB, Volf K, Kelly L, Casey B, Gelius P, Messing S, et al. on behalf of the PEN consortium. The evidence for the impact of policy on physical activity outcomes within the school setting: A systematic review. J Sport Health Sci. 2021. 1

### Methodology for PA-EPI development

Pelicy Evaluation Network

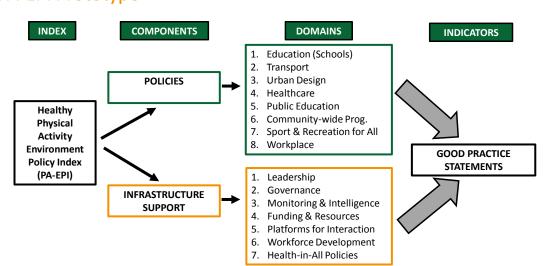
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- 4. Expert & policy maker review



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### **PA-EPI Prototype**





Reference: Adapted from INFORMAS Food-EPI (www.informas.org)



### Methodology for PA-EPI development

- 1. Build on existing work
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- Review of relevant policy documents from international or supranational organisations and agencies (e.g., WHO, ISPAH, UNESCO)
- Expert and policy maker review.

## Stage 1 (Academics) Development of Good Practice Statements (GPS)

#### 101 Experts Invited to Partake

- 72% (n=73) Replied to Invite
- 71% (n=52) Fully Completed Review
- 19% (n=14) Partially Completed Review
- 10% (n=7) Declined
- Experts from 20 Countries with 885 Comments

35





- 1. Build on existing work
- 2. Scientific literature reviews
- Review of relevant policy documents from international or supranational organisations and agencies (e.g., WHO, ISPAH, UNESCO)
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#### Stage 2 (Phase 1) Academics Review GPS

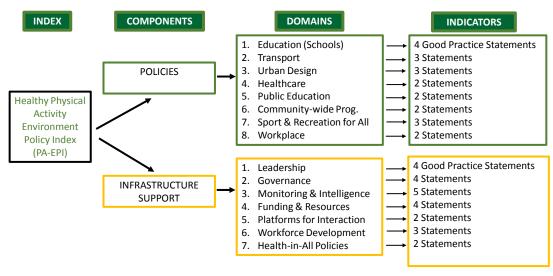
- 66 Experts from Stage 1 invited
  75% (n=50) participated

### Stage 2 (Phase 2) Policymakers Review GPS

 40 Policymakers, 4 EU countries across all 8 policy domains



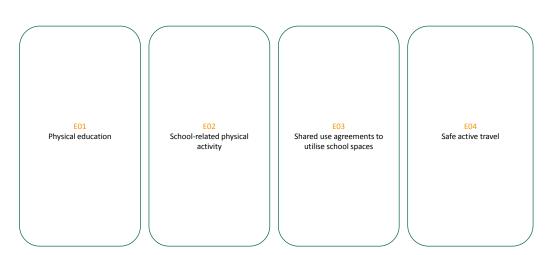




teference: Woods et al., (in Press) Eur. J. Public Health; Download PA-EPI from: https://www.jpi-pen.e

### PA-EPI: Education Domain (Example)





eference: Woods et al., (in Press) EJPH; Download PA-EPI from: https://www.jpi-pen.eu/



## PA-EPI: Education Domain (Example)

#### E01

Evidence-informed, quality mandatory physical education that promotes and supports the ideals of equity, diversity and inclusion and adheres to defined standards is part of the curricula in all schools.

School-related physical activity

E03 Shared use agreements to utilise school spaces E04 Safe active travel

eference: Woods et al., (in Press) EJPH; Download PA-EPI from: https://www.jpi-pen.eu

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### PA-EPI: Indicator E04

#### E01

Evidence-informed, quality mandatory physical education that promotes and supports the ideals of equity, diversity and inclusion and adheres to defined standards is part of the curricula in all schools.

#### E02

National and/or subnational initiatives are in place to promote and support school-related physical activity both at school and in other settings. These initiatives should employ an inter-sectoral approach and collaborative multi-agency partnerships (e.g., links with out-of-school sports clubs, active breaks/recess, walking clubs).

#### E03

There are shared use agreements that utilise school spaces. Community access is supported by initiatives to promote and support opportunities for physical activity for all persons outside of normal school hours.

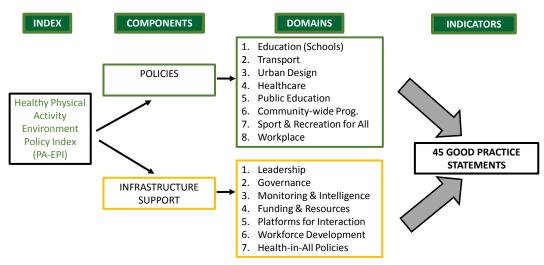
#### E04

National and/or sub-national policies are in place to promote and support safe active travel to and from school.

eference: Woods et al., (in Press) EJPH; **Download PA-EPI from: https://www.jpi-pen.eu/** 

### **PA-EPI Framework**





Reference: Woods et al., (in Press) Eur. J. Public Health; Download PA-EPI from: https://www.jpi-pen.e

## **PA-EPI Implementation: A multi-step process**

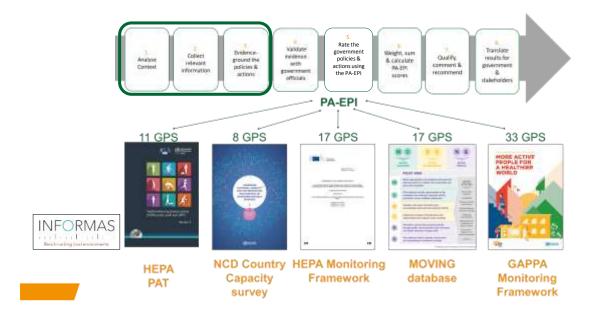






## PA-EPI Implementation: A multi-step process





## PEN Policu Evaluation Network

### **PA-EPI & Policy Monitoring Tools**

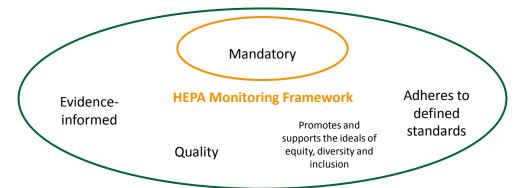


Policy domains					
Education (Schools)	E01*	E02	E03	E04	
Transport	T01*	T02	T03		
Urban design	UD01	UD02	UD03		
Healthcare	H01	H03			
Mass media	MM01	MM02			
Community	C02	C03			
Sport	SP01	SP02	SP03		
Workplace	W01	W02			
Infractructura damaina					
	1.01	1.02	103	1.04*	ı
Leadership	L01	L02	L03	L04*	
Leadership Governance	L01 G01 Ml01	L02 G02 Ml02	L03 G03 MI03	L04* G04 MI04	M
Leadership Governance Monitoring and intelligence	G01	G02	G03	G04	N
Infrastructure domains Leadership Governance Monitoring and intelligence Funding and resources Platforms for interaction	G01 MI01	G02 MI02	G03 MI03	G04 MI04	Μ
Leadership Governance Monitoring and intelligence Funding and resources	G01 MI01 FR01	G02 MI02 FR02	G03 MI03	G04 MI04	M



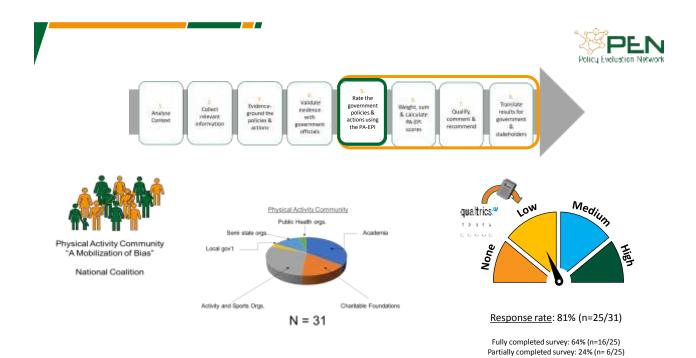
### PA-EPI & Policy Monitoring Tools: Example

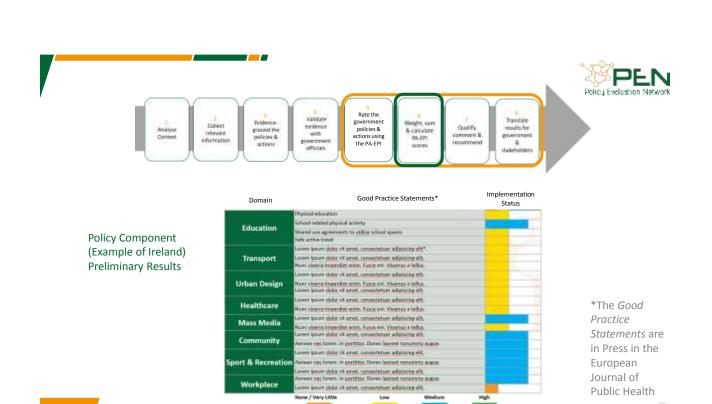
### PA-EPI Good Practice Statement E01: Physical education in school curricula





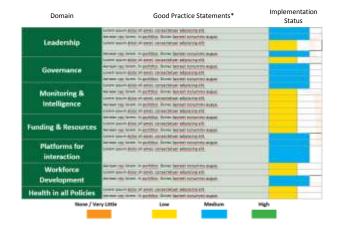
Decline to participate 12% (n=3/25)







Infrastructure Support Component (Example of Ireland) Preliminary Results



\*The Good Practice Statements are in Press in the European Journal of Public Health

Policy Evaluation Network



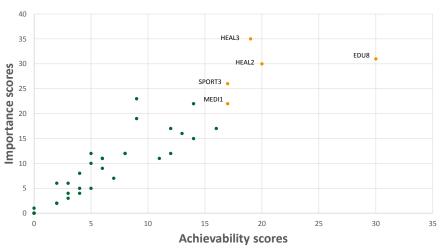
### PA-EPI Workshop





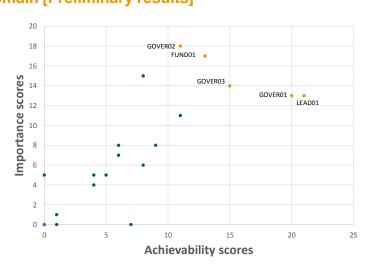


## **Prioritisation of Implementation Recommendations: Policy Domain** [Preliminary results]



## **Prioritisation of Implementation Recommendations: Infrastructure Support Domain [Preliminary results]**







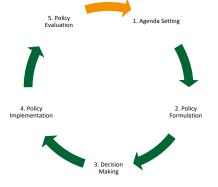
Final Step

8. Translate results for government and others



"Too many studies focus on supplying scientific evidence to reduce uncertainty; focus instead on increasing <u>demand</u> for evidence"

(Cairney and Oliver, 2017)



Policy Cycle (adopted from Howlett et al., 2009)

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### To summarise: Key characteristics of the PA-EPI





Assess the extent of implementation of government policies and actions



Create a policy index to assess the healthiness of the physical activity environment

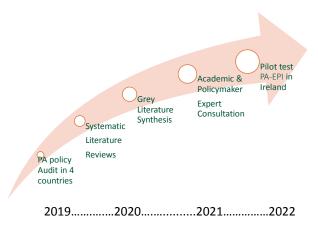


Provide countries with concrete examples of international best practice



Potential for country comparison and benchmarking of government policies

### **Current Status**





### **Next Steps**

- The PA-EPI can help governments determine:
  - Where they are now?
  - What is possible to change?
  - Provide pathways to reach goals
  - A mechanism for showing progress.
- Conduct the PA-EPI in multiple countries to identify and prioritise actions needed to address critical gaps in government policies and infrastructure support for implementation.

### PA-EPI: Next Steps

In time, the PA-EPI will evolve into benchmarks established by governments at the forefront of creating and implementing policies to address physical inactivity.

Country-specific adaptations might be necessary to account for differences in political culture, to achieve a maximum of stakeholder involvement to build policy capacity, and to ensure high-level political support for an adequate policy response.







### PA-EPI Website / Expression of Interest



https://www.jpi-pen.eu/pa-epi.html



### References

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- \* Woods, CB, Kdly, L, Valf, K, Gellius, P, Messing S. et al. on behalf of the PEN consortium. The first steps to benchmarking PA polloy: The development of a comprehensive physical activity servicement polloy index (PA-EP) Images in Journal of Public Health (in Press).
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- \* Volf, K., Kelly, L., Lakerveld, J., denBraver, N., et al. on behalf of the PEN consortium. Evidence of the impact of Sport Policies on physical activity and sport participation: A systematic mixed studies review Social Science & Medicine (In review)
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### Acknowledgements

We would like to thank our Policy Evaluation Network (PEN colleagues), in particular, Dr. Janas Harrington, Dr. Maartje Poleman, Dr. Anna Gobis. We would also like to acknowledge the support of the INFORMAS research group, especially Prof. Boyd Swinburn and Dr. Stefanie Vandevijvere. We would also like to thank the academic experts and the policymaker experts who took part in our online consultation.

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Amsterdam UMC





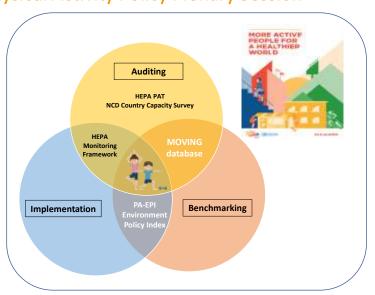
https://www.jpi-pen.eu/pa-epi.html

### To Conclude: Physical Activity Policy Plenary Session









### **Take Home Messages**



- · Monitor and gather intelligence to understand patterns
- Utilise existing systems and resources if available
- · Secure sustainability



- A multi-sectoral policy approach is needed across all areas of the MOVING framework
- · Policy progress at country level is evident
- However, there are gaps more action is needed
- Constant monitoring and updating of the MOVING database is vital to track progress



- The PA-EPI: a tool for evaluation and benchmarking of the implementation of public policies to create a healthy physical activity environment.
- The PA-EPI now needs to be conducted in multiple countries worldwide, this is a CALL-to-Action (Expressions of Interest: https://www.jpi-pen.eu/pa-epi.html)
- In time, the PA-EPI will evolve into benchmarks established by governments at the forefront of creating and implementing policies to address physical inactivity.